February 26, 2025

The Honorable Bill Cassidy, M.D. Chair Health, Education, Labor & Pensions Committee U.S. Senate Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Brett Guthrie Chair Energy and Commerce Committee U.S. House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515 The Honorable Bernard Sanders Ranking Member Health, Education, Labor & Pensions Committee U.S. Senate Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Frank Pallone Ranking Member Energy and Commerce Committee U.S. House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515

Dear Chairmen Cassidy and Guthrie and Ranking Members Sanders and Pallone:

On behalf of the 200 undersigned organizations dedicated to improving the health and well-being of the nation, we write to oppose any reduction or elimination of the Prevention and Public Health Fund (Prevention Fund) during the budget reconciliation process. The Prevention Fund provides critical funding to every state and territory as well as cities and tribes to promote the health of residents and prevent epidemics.

Now is the time to shore up our country's readiness for health threats in order to save lives, protect the economy, and support national security. Experts are concerned about the potential for H5N1 avian flu to become more easily transmissible, which could have devastating health and economic consequences. The Prevention Fund provides key investments in infectious disease prevention and detection. In FY2024, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's (CDC) National Immunization Program, which funds state immunization infrastructure and outbreak response, was entirely funded by the Prevention Fund. The Prevention Fund also supports epidemiologists and public health laboratory capacity in every state and U.S. territory to detect and investigate outbreaks and prevent further infections.

In its first 15 years (FY2010-24), the Prevention Fund invested more than \$13.5 billion in resources to states, localities, tribes, and community organizations in support of critical prevention and public health programs.<sup>1</sup> Elimination of the Prevention Fund would translate into funding shortfalls in programs that states have long relied upon to keep their residents healthy and safe.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For more information about the Fund at Work in States, see: <u>https://www.tfah.org/prevention-and-public-health-fund-at-work/</u>

As Congress considers ways to reduce chronic disease and associated healthcare costs, cuts to the Prevention Fund would further set back those efforts. About 90 percent of the nation's more than \$4.5 trillion annual healthcare expenditures are attributable to chronic and mental health conditions, yet only about 4.7 percent of that total represents spending on public health and prevention.<sup>2</sup> Obesity alone costs the United States an estimated \$149 billion in medical expenses annually, with about half of those expenses publicly financed by Medicare and Medicaid.<sup>3</sup> Despite spending more than any other high-income nation on treating disease, the U.S. has substantially worse health outcomes, with life expectancy declining in recent years.<sup>4</sup> In order to curb these costs and support health throughout the lifespan, Congress has invested more than \$250 million from the Prevention Fund in FY2024 to prevent diabetes, heart disease, and stroke. The Tips from Former Smokers campaign, aimed at encouraging smoking cessation, helped 1 million smokers successfully quit between 2012 and 2018, prevented an estimated 129,000 early deaths, and saved roughly \$7.3 billion in smoking-related healthcare costs.<sup>6</sup> Both of these programs are either partially or fully supported by the Prevention Fund.

Across the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), the Prevention Fund supports programs to promote the health of our nation's growing older adult population. Investments at the Administration for Community Living include Alzheimer's disease prevention, chronic disease self-management, and fall prevention. At the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), the Prevention Fund bolsters suicide prevention work on college campuses and in state and tribal communities.

Eliminating the Prevention Fund without a corresponding increase for the Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Services appropriations bill would leave a significant funding gap for critical health programs across HHS. With healthcare costs continuing to rise, now is not the time to cut investments in prevention that have a proven track record. We urge you to reject the proposed cuts to the Prevention Fund and ensure that public health and prevention programs across the country can carry out their mission of saving lives and improving health.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The Impact of Chronic Underfunding on America's Public Health System: Trends, Risks, and Recommendations. Trust for America's Health, 2024. https://www.tfah.org/report-details/funding-2024/ <sup>3</sup> https://www.tfah.org/report-details/state-of-obesity-2021/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> M Gunja et al. U.S. Health Care from a Global Perspective, 2022: Accelerating Spending, Worsening Outcomes. Commonwealth Fund, 2022. <u>https://www.commonwealthfund.org/publications/issue-briefs/2023/jan/us-health-care-global-perspective-2022</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Shrestha, Sundar S et al. "Cost Effectiveness of the Tips From Former Smokers® Campaign-U.S., 2012-2018." *American journal of preventive medicine* vol. 60,3 (2021): 406-410. doi:10.1016/j.amepre.2020.10.009

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> The Impact of Chronic Underfunding on America's Public Health System: Trends, Risks, and Recommendations. Trust for America's Health, 2024. https://www.tfah.org/report-details/funding-2024/

## Sincerely,

AATCLC Access Living Action on Smoking and Health ActivSport LLC AIDS Alliance for Women, Infants, Children. Youth & Families **AIDS** Foundation Chicago Alliance for Aging Research Alliance for Women's Health and Prevention American Academy of Family Physicians American Academy of Pediatrics American Association for Dental, Oral, and Craniofacial Research American Association for Psychoanalysis in **Clinical Social Work** American Association of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry American Association of Colleges of Nursing American Association of Veterinary Medical Colleges American Association on Health and Disability American Cancer Society Cancer Action Network American College of Chest Physicians (CHEST) American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists American College of Physicians American College of Preventive Medicine American College of Sports Medicine American Foundation for Suicide Prevention American Heart Association American Mental Health Counselors Association American Psychiatric Association American Public Health Association American Society for Clinical Pathology American Society for Microbiology American Therapeutic Recreation Association American Thoracic Society Anxiety and Depression Association of America

Asian Pacific Partners for Empowerment, Advocacy and Leadership Association for Ambulatory Behavioral Healthcare Association for Professionals in Infection Control and Epidemiology (APIC) Association of Diabetes Care & Education **Specialists** Association of Immunization Managers Association of Public Health Laboratories Association of Schools and Programs of Public Health Association of State and Territorial Health Officials Asthma and Allergy Foundation of America Avocates for Better Children's DIets Bethany Community Ministries, Inc. **Big Cities Health Coalition** Breakthrough Urban Ministries Butte County Public Health/Prevention & Health Promotion Programs/Oral Health School-Based Dental Program **CAEAR** Coalition Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids **CATCH Global Foundation** Cause Engagement Associates LLC Center for Law and Social Policy (CLASP) Center for Science in the Public Interest Center for Whole Health Learning in K-12 CenterLink: The Community of LGBTQ Centers Champaign-Urbana Public Health District (IL)Christian Council of Delmarva Common Threads Council of State and Territorial **Epidemiologists** DC Public Health Association Delaware Academy of Medicine Delaware Public Health Association Dermatology Nurses' Association **Dorchester County Health Department Emergency Nurses Association Emphysema Foundation of America Endocrine Society** 

**EverThrive Illinois** Foundation for Healthy Generations Foundation for Sarcoidosis Research Fountain House Frey Evaluation, LLC Gerontological Society of America Global Alliance for Behavioral Health and Social Justice GO2 for Lung Cancer Good Days Granville Vance Public Health Health & Medicine Policy Research Group Health E Strategies LLC Health Resources in Action Healthy Teen Network Healthy Weight Partnership Inc. HealthyWomen Heluna Health HIMSS HIV Medicine Association HLN Consulting, LLC Hope Charities Illinois Public Health Association Immunize.org Infectious Diseases Society of America Inner Explorer Institute Institute for Public Health Innovation International Society of Psychiatric-Mental Health Nurses International WELL Building Institute Iowa Public Health Association Johns Hopkins Center for Health Security Josselyn Jump IN for Healthy Kids Kansas Assocation of Local Health Departments Kansas Breastfeeding Coalition Kansas Public Health Association Kids In Nutrition Lakeshore Foundation Leadership Council for Healthy Communities Little Pineapple Collaborative Los Angeles County Department of Public Health LUNGevity Foundation

Maine Public Health Association MaryCatherine Jones Consulting, LLC Maryland Coalition on HIV and Aging Massachusetts Health Officers Association Massachusetts Public Health Alliance NAACP NAMI Illinois NAPHSIS NASTAD National Alliance for Eye and Vision Research National Alliance of Public Health Students and Alums National Association of County and City Health Officials National Association of County Behavioral Health and Developmental Disability Directors (NACBHDD) National Association of Local Boards of Health National Association of Pediatric Nurse Practitioners National Board for Certified Counselors National Center for Healthy Housing National Center on Domestic and Sexual Violence National Coalition for LGBTQ Health National Consumers League National Council of Asian Pacific Islander Physicians National Council on Aging National Eczema Association National Environmental Health Association National Foundation for Infectious Diseases National Hispanic Medical Association National Institute for Children's Health Ouality National League for Nursing National Medical Association National Network of Public Health Institutes National Recreation and Parks Association National Register of Health Service **Psychologists** National Rural Health Association NC Public Health Association

Nebraska Association of Local Health Directors (NALHD) Nemours Children's Health Nevada Public Health Association New York State Public Health Association North American Quitline Consortium Older Women Embracing Life **Oncology Nursing Society** Oregon Coalition of Local Health Officials **Overdose Prevention Initiative** Partners In Health Peggy Lillis Foundation Pennsylvania Public Health Association Prevent Blindness **Prevention Institute** Preventive Cardiovascular Nurses Association Primary Care Development Corporation **Psychotherapy Action Network** Public Health Advocates **Public Health Foundation** Public Health Institute Public Health Management Corporation (PHMC) Pulmonary Hypertension Association Research!America Respiratory Health Association Safe Routes Partnership Safe States Alliance Sage Transformations Save A Girl Save A World Society for Cardiovascular Angiography and Interventions Society for Healthcare Epidemiology of America

Society for Public Health Education Society for Research on Nicotine & Tabacco Inc Society for Women's Health Research Spina Bifida Association STChealth Tennessee Public Health Association The 317 Coalition The AIDS Institute The Center for Science in the Public Interest (CSPI) The Change Factor The Joy Labs The Los Angeles Trust for Children's Health The National Alliance to Advance Adolescent Health/Got Transition The National Pancreas Foundation The People's Lobby The Task Force for Global Health Tourette Association of America Trust for America's Health United States Breastfeeding Committee Utah Public Health Association Vaccinate Your Family Voices for Vaccines wAIHA Warriors Washington State Association of Local Public Health Officials Washington State Public Health Association Western Youth Services Wisconsin Association of Local Health Departments and Boards Wisconsin Public Health Association YMCA of the USA

cc: The Honorable Mike Johnson, The Honorable Hakeem Jeffries, The Honorable John Thune, The Honorable Chuck Schumer, The Honorable Tom Cole, The Honorable Rosa DeLauro, The Honorable Susan Collins, The Honorable Patty Murray